

OREGON AGRI-FACTS



Oregon
Agricultural
Statistics
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Highlights in this issue

- Prices received •Price indexes •June Acreage
- Noncitrus fruit •Grain stocks

National releases in July

- 6th Noncitrus fruits and nuts •15th Farm expenditures
- 18th Milk production •27th Chemical usage-vegetables

Prices received by farmers, selected commodities, Oregon and United States

Commodity	Unit	Oregon			United States		
		Entire month		Preliminary	Entire month		Preliminary
		Jun 2004	May 2005	Jun 2005	Jun 2004	May 2005	Jun 2005
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Field crops							
Wheat, all	Bu	3.88	3.69	3.60	3.55	3.31	3.17
Wheat, winter	Bu	3.84	3.64	3.55	3.46	3.23	3.06
Wheat, spring	Bu	4.13	3.96	3.85	3.83	3.37	3.54
Barley	Bu	*	2.16	2.10	2.63	2.46	2.36
Oats	Bu	*	*	*	1.61	1.64	1.56
Hay, all (baled) ²	Ton	113.00	102.00	120.00	95.20	107.00	102.00
Hay, alfalfa (baled) ²	Ton	115.00	110.00	124.00	102.00	116.00	112.00
Hay, other (baled) ²	Ton	103.00	90.00	110.00	76.90	76.10	73.60
Potatoes	Cwt	5.65	7.15	5.70	6.16	6.72	7.38
Vegetables and fruits ¹							
Onions, fresh ³	Cwt	-	-	-	16.50	17.40	21.90
Sweet corn, fresh ³	Cwt	-	-	-	22.80	25.60	27.30
Pears, fresh	Ton	-	-	-	*	553.00	*
Apples, fresh	Lb	-	-	-	0.301	0.172	0.163
Strawberries, fresh	Cwt	-	-	-	66.90	69.20	60.10
Livestock and livestock products							
Cows ⁴	Cwt	51.50	53.50	55.00	53.70	58.50	57.30
Steers and heifers	Cwt	100.00	111.00	110.00	93.80	96.40	93.10
Beef cattle ⁵	Cwt	85.50	93.80	93.50	89.80	92.40	89.50
Calves	Cwt	109.00	128.00	126.00	125.00	141.00	140.00
Lambs ⁶	Cwt	94.00	104.00	-	105.00	115.00	-
Sheep ⁶	Cwt	37.00	47.50	-	31.30	44.50	-
Milk, all ^{7 8}	Cwt	-	14.50	14.30	18.20	14.80	14.60
Fat test percent	Pct	-	3.58	3.56	3.56	3.61	3.57
Eggs, all ^{1 2}	Doz	-	-	-	0.665	0.452	0.450
Eggs, market ^{1 2}	Doz	-	-	-	0.497	0.236	0.231

* Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms or insufficient sales reported to establish a price.

¹ Oregon not published monthly. ² Mid-month price. ³ F.O.B. shipping point. ⁴ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. ⁵ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. ⁶ Entire month. ⁷ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. ⁸ Oregon started publishing monthly milk estimates in January 2005.

Index summary table

Indexes/Ratios	1910-14=100		1990-92=100		
	Jun 2004	Jun 2005	Jun 2004	May* 2005	Jun 2005
United States					
Prices received	813	762	128	120	120
Prices paid	1,794	1,855	135	139	139
Ratio ¹	-	-	95	86	86
Parity Ratio ²	45	41	-	-	-
Oregon					
Commodity group					
All farm					
Products	753	734	121	119	119
All crops	670	687	119	122	122
Livestock ³	914	822	125	113	112

¹ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers. ² Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100) ³ Includes livestock and livestock products.

1. Revised.

Feed price ratios: United States, June 2005

Feed price ratio ^{1 2}	2004	2005	
	Jun	May *	Jun
Broiler Feed	5.6	6.9	6.5
Market egg feed	6.6	4.5	4.2
Hog-corn	20.3	27.6	25.4
Milk-feed	3.12	2.95	2.91
Steer and heifer-corn	33.6	48.4	46.3
Turkey-feed	5.2	7.0	7.0

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² Feed price ratio definitions are available in the national release.

* Revised.

2005 June Acreage Estimates

Winter wheat growers planted an estimated 870,000 acres, up 6 percent compared to last year. Acres to be harvested for grain are estimated at 840,000, up from 780,000 acres in 2004. **Spring wheat** planted acreage is estimated at 130,000, down 50,000 acres from 2004. Producers intend to harvest 125,000 acres for grain. **Corn** planted for all purposes is estimated at 48,000 acres, down 17 percent from last year. Acreage to be harvested for grain is estimated at 23,000. **Barley** acreage remained the same as last year at 75,000 acres. An estimated 65,000 acres will be harvested for grain. **Oat** acreage totaled 45,000 down 5,000 acres from last year. Producers intend to harvest 20,000 acres for grain. **Sugarbeet** growers planted 9,700 acres this spring, a 25 percent decrease from 2004. Acres to be harvested are estimated at 9,600. **Dry edible bean** acreage is estimated at 8,000 acres planted and 7,500 acres to be harvested. Producers intend to harvest 440,000 acres of **alfalfa hay** and 600,000 acres of **all other hay**.

Crop Summary: Area planted and harvested, Oregon and United States, June 1, 2004 and 2005

Crop	Oregon				United States			
	Area Planted		Area Harvested		Area Planted		Area Harvested	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 ¹	2004	2005	2004	2005 ¹
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Wheat, all	1,000.0	1,000.0	955.0	965.0	59,674.0	58,080.0	49,999.0	50,361.0
Winter	820.0	870.0	780.0	840.0	43,350.0	41,408.0	34,462.0	34,271.0
Spring	180.0	130.0	175.0	125.0	13,763.0	14,099.0	13,174.0	13,637.0
Barley	75.0	75.0	66.0	65.0	4,527.0	3,970.0	4,021.0	3,471.0
Oats	50.0	45.0	20.0	20.0	4,085.0	4,342.0	1,792.0	1,976.0
Corn ²	58.0	48.0	28.0	23.0	80,930.0	81,592.0	73,632.0	74,368.0
Hay, all	-	-	1,130.0	1,040.0	-	-	61,916.0	61,723.0
Alfalfa	-	-	480.0	440.0	-	-	21,707.0	22,118.0
All Other	-	-	650.0	600.0	-	-	40,209.0	39,605.0
Sugarbeets	12.9	9.7	12.6	9.6	1,345.9	1,284.6	1,306.9	1,257.5
Dry edible beans	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.5	1,354.3	1,674.0	1,219.3	1,567.4

¹ Forecasted.

² Area planted for all purposes.

Berry crops: Acreage, yield, production, price and value, Oregon, 2002-2004

Crop and year	Harvested	Yield per acre	Utilized production			Price			Value of production		
			Fresh	Processed	Total	Fresh	Processed	All			
Caneberries											
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
	Red raspberries										
	2002	2,200	3,450	1,300	6,300	7,600	1.220	0.630	0.731	5,555	
	2003	2,000	2,600	1,000	4,200	5,200	1.280	0.700	0.812	4,220	
	2004	1,900	3,530	1,100	5,600	6,700	1.370	0.760	0.860	5,763	
	Black raspberries										
	2002	1,200	2,420	20	2,880	2,900	1.930	0.400	0.411	1,191	
	2003	1,100	2,090	10	2,290	2,300	1.820	1.360	1.360	3,132	
	2004	1,000	2,200	10	2,190	2,200	2.430	2.250	2.250	4,952	
	Evergreen blackberries										
	2002	1,100	6,000	300	6,300	6,600	0.930	0.285	0.314	2,074	
	2003	1,000	6,300	200	6,100	6,300	0.990	0.690	0.700	4,407	
	2004	900	6,440	300	5,500	5,800	1.020	0.590	0.612	3,551	
	Marion blackberries										
	2002	4,400	7,230	300	31,500	31,800	1.160	0.415	0.422	13,421	
	2003	4,400	6,270	400	27,200	27,600	1.160	0.680	0.687	18,960	
	2004	4,300	6,580	300	28,000	28,300	1.220	0.740	0.745	21,086	
	Other blackberries										
	2002	1,000	8,400	800	7,600	8,400	1.170	0.560	0.618	5,192	
	2003	1,000	7,800	1,500	6,300	7,800	1.100	0.630	0.720	5,619	
	2004	1,100	11,600	1,000	11,800	12,800	1.100	0.650	0.685	8,770	
	All blackberries										
	2002	6,500	7,200	1,400	45,400	46,800	1.120	0.421	0.442	20,687	
	2003	6,400	6,520	2,100	39,600	41,700	1.100	0.674	0.695	28,986	
	2004	6,300	7,440	1,600	45,300	46,900	1.110	0.698	0.712	33,407	
	Boysenberries										
	2002	900	3,670	200	3,100	3,330	1.290	0.540	0.585	1,932	
	2003	800	3,880	200	2,900	3,100	1.390	0.820	0.857	2,656	
	2004	750	4,270	200	3,000	3,200	1.490	1.090	1.120	3,568	
	Loganberries										
	2002	70	3,710	160	100	260	1.000	0.500	0.808	210	
	2003	70	2,710	70	120	190	1.330	0.800	0.990	189	
	2004	60	2,830	20	150	170	1.140	0.720	0.771	131	
	All caneberries										
	2002	10,870	-	3,080	57,780	60,890	-	-	-	29,575	
	2003	10,370	-	3,380	49,110	52,490	-	-	-	39,183	
	2004	10,010	-	2,930	56,240	59,170	-	-	-	47,821	
	Blueberries										
		<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
		2002	3,400	7,790	11,000	15,500	26,500	1.000	0.550	0.737	19,525
		2003	3,300	7,240	10,400	13,500	23,900	1.090	0.700	0.870	20,786
		2004	3,500	9,710	13,400	20,600	34,000	0.970	0.700	0.806	27,418
		Strawberries									
		<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
		2002	3,000	115	23	315	338	106.00	45.00	49.20	16,613
2003		2,600	115	20	275	295	115.00	45.00	49.70	14,675	
2004		2,400	135	29	295	324	124.00	41.50	48.90	15,839	
Cranberries											
<i>Acres</i>		<i>Barrels ¹</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Dollars per barrel</i>	<i>Dollars per barrel</i>	<i>Dollars per barrel</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
2002		2,800	154	9,000	423,000	432,000	48.30	32.30	32.60	14,098	
2003		2,900	176	9,000	501,000	510,000	55.80	33.70	34.10	17,386	
2004	2,900	171	10,000	485,000	495,000	55.30	34.70	35.10	17,383		

¹ A barrel weighs 100 pounds.

Oregon wheat stocks down nearly 20 percent from one year ago

Stocks of wheat stored in all positions totaled 13.7 million bushels on June 1, 2005. This is a 19 percent decrease from last year. Off-farm stocks totaled 12.5 million bushels, a decrease of 11 percent from last June. The March - May 2005 indicated disappearance is 10.4 million bushels. Barley stocks totaled 2.5 million bushels on June 1, 2005. This is 1.4 million bushels higher than last year. Oat stocks stored off-farm totaled 171,000 bushels. Corn stocks stored off farm totaled 228,000 bushels.

Pacific Northwest (Oregon, Idaho, and Washington)

Wheat stocks stored in all positions totaled 64.6 million bushels, a decrease of 15.0 million bushels from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 56.3 million bushels, accounted for 87 percent of the total. Barley stocks totaled 30.0 million bushels, up 4.5 million bushels from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 22.4 million bushels, accounted for 75 percent of the total stocks stored.

Grain Stocks: June 1, 2004, March 1, 2005, and June 1, 2005

Crop/ Quarter	Oregon			Pacific-Northwest ¹			United States		
	On Farm	Off Farm ²	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm ²	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>
Wheat									
Jun 1, 2004	1,200	15,738	16,938	6,300	73,323	79,623	131,880	414,559	546,439
Mar 1, 2005	3,500	20,648	24,148	21,500	97,882	119,382	304,710	679,681	984,391
Jun 1, 2005	1,200	12,504	13,704	8,300	56,339	64,639	161,275	378,566	539,841
Barley									
Jun 1, 2004	60	1,057	1,117	6,560	18,989	25,549	28,320	91,988	120,308
Mar 1, 2005	850	1,843	2,693	19,350	28,725	48,075	79,680	111,001	190,681
Jun 1, 2005	500	2,022	2,522	7,600	22,404	30,004	41,100	87,604	128,704
Oats									
Jun 1, 2004	*	184	*	*	640	*	27,500	37,348	64,848
Mar 1, 2005	*	237	*	*	910	*	43,500	38,946	82,446
Jun 1, 2005	*	171	*	*	516	*	25,350	32,613	57,963
Corn									
Jun 1, 2004	*	124	*	*	5,996	*	1,540,000	1,430,140	2,970,140
Mar 1, 2005	*	233	*	*	12,631	*	4,137,000	2,618,261	6,755,261
Jun 1, 2005	*	228	*	*	11,384	*	2,462,300	1,857,657	4,319,957

¹ Includes Oregon, Washington, and Idaho.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

* Data not published.